

**Bare Metal Server**

# Getting Started

**Issue** 12  
**Date** 2022-09-30



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# Security Declaration

## Vulnerability

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# 1 Quick Start

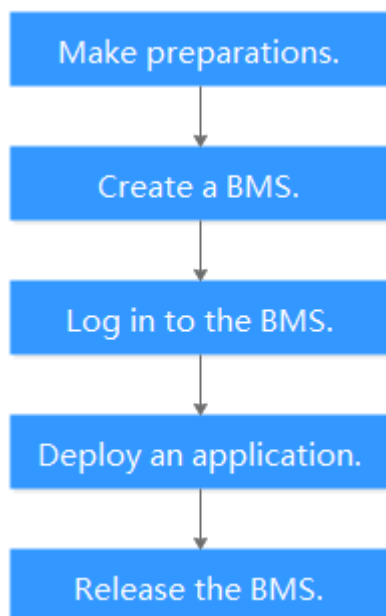
This section uses a web application server as an example to describe how you can create and use BMSs. This helps you choose an appropriate BMS, log in to it, and deploy Nginx on it.

 **NOTE**

This section is applicable only to the management console. If you use APIs, see [API Reference](#).

The following figure shows how to use BMSs.

**Figure 1-1** Process of using BMSs



# 2 Making Preparations

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Before using the BMS service, you need to:

- [Signing Up with Huawei Cloud](#)
- [Create an IAM User](#)
- [\(Optional\) Create a Key Pair](#)

## Signing Up with Huawei Cloud

If you already have a Huawei Cloud account, skip this section. If you do not have an account, perform the following steps to create one:

Visit <https://www.huaweicloud.com/eu/> and click **Sign Up**.

On the displayed page, sign up for an account.

After you have successfully signed up, the system automatically redirects you to your personal information page.

## Create an IAM User

If you want to allow multiple users to manage your resources without sharing your password or private key, you can create users using **IAM** and grant permissions to the users. These users can use specified login links and their own accounts to access the public cloud and help you efficiently manage resources. You can also set account security policies to ensure the security of these accounts and reduce enterprise information security risks.

If you have signed up with the public cloud platform, you can create an IAM user on the IAM console. For example, to create a BMS administrator, perform the following steps:

1. Enter your username and password to log in to the management console.
2. In the upper right corner of the page, click the username and select **Identity and Access Management**.
3. In the navigation pane, choose **Users**. In the right pane, click **Create User**.
4. Enter user information on the **Create User** page.
  - **Username**: Enter a username, for example, **bms\_administrator**.

- **Email Address:** Email address bound to the IAM user. This parameter is mandatory if the access type is specified as **Set by user**.
  - (Optional) **Mobile Number:** Mobile number bound to the IAM user.
  - (Optional) **Description:** Enter description of the user, for example, **BMS administrator**.
5. Select **Management console access** for **Access Type** and **Set now** for **Password**. Enter a password, and click **Next**.

**Figure 2-1** Selecting the access/credential type

\* Access Type

- Programmatic access  
Allows access to HUAWEI CLOUD services only by using development tools, such as APIs, CLI, and SDKs, and requires an access key or password. [Learn more](#)
- Management console access  
Allows access to HUAWEI CLOUD services only by using the management console and requires a password.

\* Credential Type

- Access key  
You can download the access key after you create the user.
- Password
  - Set now  
Enter a password.
  - Require password reset at first login
  - Automatically generated  
A password will be automatically generated and then sent to the user by email.
  - Set by user  
A one-time login URL will be emailed to the user. The user can then click on the link to set a password.

\* Login Protection

- Enable (Recommended)
- Disable

**NOTE**

A BMS administrator can log in to the management console and manage users. It is good practice to select **Set now** for **Password** when you create a BMS administrator for yourself. If you create a BMS administrator for another user, select **Set by user** for **Password** so that the user can set their own password.

6. (Optional) Add the user to the **admin** user group and click **Create**.  
After the user is created, you can use the IAM user login link displayed above the user list and the created user's login credentials to log in to the console.

**(Optional) Create a Key Pair**

The cloud platform uses public key cryptography to protect the login information of your BMS. You need to specify the key pair name and provide the private key when logging in to the BMS using SSH if you choose the key pair login mode. If you choose the password login mode, skip this section.

If you do not have a key pair, create one on the management console.

 **NOTE**

If you want to create BMSs in multiple regions, you need to create a key pair in each region. For more information about regions, see [Region and AZ](#).

1. Log in to the management console.
2. Under **Computing**, click **Bare Metal Server**.  
The BMS console is displayed.
3. In the navigation tree, choose **Key Pair**.
4. On the right side of the page, click **Create Key Pair**.
5. Enter the key name and click **OK**.

An automatically populated key name consists of **KeyPair-** and a 4-digit random number. Change it to an easy-to-remember one, for example, **KeyPair-xxxx\_bms**.

6. Download the private key file. The file name is the specified key pair name with a suffix of .pem. Store the private key file securely. In the displayed dialog box, click **OK**.

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 **CAUTION**

You can save the private key file only once. When you create a BMS, provide the key pair name. Each time you log in to the BMS using SSH, you need to provide the private key.

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# 3 Step 1: Create a BMS

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## Scenarios

This section helps you quickly create a BMS that will be used as a web server. For details about all the parameters used for creating a BMS, see [Creating a BMS](#). To create a BMS by calling an API, see [Creating a BMS](#).

## Procedure

1. Log in to the Cloud Server Console.
2. In the navigation pane, choose **Bare Metal Server**.
3. In the upper right corner, click **Buy BMS**.
4. Configure parameters.
  - Specify **Region** and **AZ**.

### NOTE

After the BMS is created, you cannot change its region or AZ.

- Set **Flavor**.

Available **flavors** vary depending on the region and AZ you select. Web servers are mainly used for web page access and do not require strong computing capabilities. In addition, only a small amount of storage is required for recording logs. Therefore, select **physical.d1.large**.

- Set **Image**.

Select **Public image** and then **CentOS 7.4 64bit for BareMetal**.

### NOTE

After the BMS is created, you cannot change its OS.

- Specify **Disk**.

An EVS disk can be attached to a BMS. However, whether an EVS disk can be attached is determined by the flavor and image you select. In this exercise, EVS disks cannot be attached to the BMS.

- Set **VPC** and **NIC**.

Retain the default values. When you use cloud services for the first time, the system automatically creates a VPC **default-vpc** and a subnet **default-subnet** for you. You can also create VPCs and subnets.

 NOTE

The system creates a security group for you by default. The default security group rule allows all outgoing data packets and blocks incoming data packets. In this way, the default security group rule ensures the security of basic BMS communications.

- Set **EIP**.  
BMSs without an EIP cannot be connected to the Internet and are only used for deploying services in a private network or used in a cluster. Select **Automatically assign** and set **Bandwidth**.
  - Set **Login Mode**.  
Select **Password** and set a password for user **root**.
  - Configure **Advanced Settings**.  
Select **Do not configure**.
  - Set **BMS Name**.  
The BMS name is in the format **bms-four random digits**. To easily identify it, you can add the function to its name, for example, **bms-7676-nginx**.
  - Set **Required Duration**.  
The value ranges from 1 month to 1 year. Set the value to **1 month**.
  - Set **Quantity**.  
Set the value to **1**.
5. Click **Buy Now**. Confirm the specifications, read **Image Disclaimer**, select **I have read and agree to the Image Disclaimer**, and click **Pay Now**.
  6. Select a payment method and click **Pay**.

## Result

The BMS creation process requires about 5 to 30 minutes to complete. Refresh the BMS list. After the BMS status changes from **Creating** to **Running**, the BMS is created successfully.

## Follow-up Operations

A BMS that functions as a web server must allow ICMP traffic on ports 80 and 443. These rules are not configured for the default security group. You need to add the rules after you create the BMS. For details, see [Adding Security Group Rules](#).


Protocol	Direction	Port Range	Source
TCP	Inbound	80	0.0.0.0/0
TCP	Inbound	443	0.0.0.0/0
ICMP	Inbound	All	0.0.0.0/0

# 4 Step 2: Log In to the BMS

## Scenarios

After you create a BMS, you can log in to it using multiple methods. This section describes the procedure to log in to a BMS from the management console. For more login modes, see [Linux BMS Login Methods](#).

## Procedure

1. Log in to the Cloud Server Console.
2. In the navigation pane, choose **Bare Metal Server**.
3. In the upper left corner, click  and select a region.
4. In the BMS list, locate the instance **bms-7676-nginx** and click **Remote Login** in the **Operation** column.
5. Wait for about one minute till the login page is displayed. Press **Enter** and enter username **root** and the password set in [Step 1: Create a BMS](#). Press **Enter**.

The login is successful if the following information is displayed:

```
[root@bms-7676-nginx ~]#
```

### NOTE

If you have forgotten the login password, contact the administrator to reset the password.

# 5 Step 3: Deploy an Application

This section describes how to deploy an application on a BMS.

## Install and Start Nginx

1. Run the **yum install nginx** command to install Nginx and enter **y** as prompted.

If the information shown in the following figure is displayed, Nginx is installed successfully.

```
Installed:
nginx.x86_64 1:1.12.2-3.el7

Dependency Installed:
dejavu-fonts-common.noarch 0:2.33-6.el7
fontconfig.x86_64 0:2.13.0-4.3.el7
gd.x86_64 0:2.0.35-26.el7
libX11.x86_64 0:1.6.5-2.el7
libXau.x86_64 0:1.0.8-2.1.el7
libjpeg-turbo.x86_64 0:1.2.90-6.el7
libxslt.x86_64 0:1.1.28-5.el7
nginxfilesystem.noarch 1:1.12.2-3.el7
nginx-mod-http-image-filter.x86_64 1:1.12.2-3.el7
nginx-mod-http-xslt-filter.x86_64 1:1.12.2-3.el7
nginx-mod-stream.x86_64 1:1.12.2-3.el7
dejavu-sans-fonts.noarch 0:2.33-6.el7
fontpackages-filesystem.noarch 0:1.44-8.el7
gperftools-libs.x86_64 0:2.6.1-1.el7
libX11-common.noarch 0:1.6.5-2.el7
libXpm.x86_64 0:3.5.12-1.el7
libxcb.x86_64 0:1.13-1.el7
nginx-all-modules.noarch 1:1.12.2-3.el7
nginx-mod-http-geoip.x86_64 1:1.12.2-3.el7
nginx-mod-http-perl.x86_64 1:1.12.2-3.el7
nginx-mod-mail.x86_64 1:1.12.2-3.el7

Complete!
```

Huawei Cloud provides free yum repositories, and the NTP and DNS services.

2. Enter **systemctl start nginx.service** to start Nginx.

### NOTE

This command applies to CentOS 7.4 64-bit, which is used as an example.

3. Enter **wget http://127.0.0.1** to test Nginx.

```
root@bms ~# wget http://127.0.0.1
--2019-07-04 11:06:32-- http://127.0.0.1/
Connecting to 127.0.0.1:80... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 3700 (3.6K) [text/html]
Saving to: 'index.html'

100%[=====>] 3,700 --.-K/s in 0s
2019-07-04 11:06:32 (532 MB/s) - 'index.html' saved [3700/3700]
```

## Access the Default Web Page

Open a browser and enter **http://BMS EIP** in the address box. If the Nginx welcome page is displayed, Nginx is installed successfully.

# 6 Step 4: Release the BMS

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## Scenarios


If you no longer require the BMS, you can release it to avoid being billed for it.

### NOTE

You can release a yearly/monthly BMS only by unsubscribing it.

For details about unsubscription rules, see [What Is the Impact on Billing if I Unsubscribe from a BMS?](#)

## Procedure

1. Log in to the Cloud Server Console.
2. In the navigation pane, choose **Bare Metal Server**.
3. In the upper left corner, click  and select a region.
4. In the BMS list, locate **bms-7676-nginx**. Click **More** in the **Operation** column and select **Unsubscribe** from the drop-down list.
5. On the **Unsubscribe** page, select a reason and click **Confirm**.
6. In the displayed dialog box, click **Yes**.

## Result

The unsubscribed BMS will no longer be displayed in the BMS list.

# 7 Change History

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Released On	Description
2022-09-30	This issue is the first official release.